

CONTENT

Foreword	5
Introduction	6
I. THE FIRST PART – LOBBING IN THE SOCIAL LIFE CONTEXT.....	8
1. Lobbying as the Multidisciplinary Phenomenon – Concept and Definition	8
2. Lobbying Functions and Risks, Non-Transparent Lobbying and its Corruption Risk.....	11
2.1 Corruption- notion and connection with lobbying, conflict of interests, other forms of undue influences	13
2.2 Lobbying versus corruption and bribery.....	15
3. Lobbying Perception and Needs to Regulate it	18
II. SECOND PART- LOBBING REGULATION AND ITS CONSTITUTION-LEGAL CONTENT	19
1. Lobbying Regulation Problem	19
2. Lobbying regulation key tools.....	20
2.1 Public open register of lobbyists.....	20
2.2 Publicly Open Reports on the Lobbyists Activities.....	22
2.3 Lobbyist Footmark.....	24
3. Petition Right and Freedom of Expression – the Decisive Legitimate Lobbying Factors	25
4. Constitution Lobbying Regulation Aspects in the United States of America	42
4.1 Incorporated doctrine-judicature extension of the petition law as the legitimate conditions for the lobbying performance	42
4.2 The development of lobbying in USA	43
4.3 Lobbying regulation and the lobbying of political parties funding and campaign.....	44

4.4 Constitutional restrictions of the federal law on campaigns and elections (Federal Election Campaign Act)	46
4.5 Review of the most significant decisions made by the Constitution Court on the regulation of political parties, campaigns and the regulation of lobbying	47
4.5.1 The First Case Boston National Bank v. Bellotti	47
4.5.2 McConnell v. Federal Election Commission Case	49
4.5.3 Federal Election Commission Wisconsin Right to Life, Inc.	49
4.5.4 Davis v. Federal Election Commission Case.....	50
4.5.5 Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission.....	51
4.5.6 McCutcheon v. Federal Election Commission	52
5. Survey of the Lobbying Regulation within the Visegrad Countries	54
5.1 The Czech Republic	54
5.2 Poland.....	59
5.3 Hungary	67
5.4 The Brief Regulation-Lobbying Outline on the European level.....	69
III. THE THIRD PART- PROBLEM ASPECTS OF THE SUGGESTED REGULATION IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC AND THE INSPIRATION FOR SLOVAKIA	73
1. The Chosen aspects of the suggested bill draft law lobbying in the Czech Republic	73
1.1 The Characteristic of the suggested lobbying regulation in the Czech Republic in 2019.....	73
1.2 Definition of lobbying, lobbyist and the lobbied	74
1.3 The definition of lobbyist.....	83
1.4 Definition of the lobbied	84
2. Inspiration for Slovakia by the Lobbying Regulation Efforts of the Czech Republic	90
Conclusion	92
Summary	96
Bibliography.....	98