

# Contents

## Part I The growth of a single population

<b>1 Malthus, Verhulst and all that</b> .....	3
1.1 A look at exemplary data .....	4
1.2 Malthus model .....	6
1.3 First extensions of Malthus model: exogenous variability .....	10
1.4 Endogenous variability of the habitat .....	12
1.5 Intraspecific competition: the logistic effect.....	15
1.6 The Allee effect .....	19
1.7 Contest and scramble competition .....	20
1.8 Generalist predation .....	22
1.9 The spruce-budworm system .....	27
1.10 Harvesting .....	31
Problems .....	33
References .....	36
<b>2 Population models with delays</b> .....	39
2.1 Why delays, and how .....	40
2.2 Analysis of the delayed Malthus model .....	43
2.3 Analysis of nonlinear models with delay .....	45
2.4 Distributed delay logistic model .....	47
2.5 Age structure and the renewal equation .....	50
2.6 Analysis of characteristic equations .....	56
Problems .....	59
References .....	62
<b>3 Models of discrete-time population growth</b> .....	65
3.1 Discrete Malthus and Verhulst.....	66
3.2 Other simple models .....	73
3.3 Discrete dynamics involving age-classes .....	77
3.4 A non-linear model of adult-juvenile dynamics.....	82

Problems .....	86
References .....	90
<b>4 Stochastic modeling of population growth</b> .....	91
4.1 Birth and death models .....	92
4.2 Stationary distribution .....	94
4.3 Probability of extinction .....	97
4.4 Time to extinction .....	100
4.5 Extinction time with a bound on population size .....	104
4.6 Relations with deterministic processes .....	105
Problems .....	109
References .....	111
<b>5 Spatial spread of a population</b> .....	113
5.1 A general framework .....	114
5.2 The random-walk interpretation .....	117
5.3 Diffusion under Malthusian growth (Skellam model) .....	118
5.4 The heterogeneous habitat .....	123
5.5 Diffusion under logistic growth .....	128
5.6 Traveling waves .....	133
Problems .....	140
References .....	142
<b>Part II Multispecies Models</b>	
<b>6 Predator-prey models</b> .....	145
6.1 Volterra model .....	146
6.2 Prey with Verhulst-logistic growth .....	153
6.3 Gause-type models .....	159
6.4 The Rosenzweig-MacArthur model .....	162
6.5 Growing bacteria in a chemostat .....	166
6.6 Kolmogorov's framework .....	169
Problems .....	171
References .....	173
<b>7 Competition among species</b> .....	175
7.1 Volterra's competition model .....	176
7.2 Modeling resource availability .....	181
7.3 Competition for one static resource .....	182
7.4 Competition in the chemostat .....	188
7.5 Two species living on two static resources .....	190
7.6 General aspects of two species dynamics .....	193
7.7 The case of a globally more efficient competitor .....	196
7.8 Possible coexistence of two competitors .....	197
7.9 Lotka-Volterra models .....	201

7.10	General properties of competition models .....	203
	Problems .....	204
	References .....	207
<b>8</b>	<b>Mathematical modeling of epidemics .....</b>	<b>209</b>
8.1	The basic elements for a description .....	210
8.2	The single epidemic outbreak .....	215
8.3	Stochastic modeling of an epidemic outbreak .....	223
8.4	Disease endemicity .....	231
8.5	$R_0$ : herd immunity, vaccination, estimation .....	237
8.6	Distributed infection period and variable infectiousness.....	240
8.7	Variable population .....	245
8.8	Heterogeneity in contacts .....	252
8.9	The general multi-site model and the next generation matrix.....	257
	Problems .....	261
	References .....	263
<b>9</b>	<b>Models with several species and trophic levels .....</b>	<b>265</b>
9.1	A case of non transitive competition .....	265
9.2	Two predators feeding on the same prey .....	270
9.3	The food chain model .....	277
9.4	One Predator feeding on two Preys .....	287
9.5	Chaos in Ecology .....	291
	Problems .....	292
	References .....	293
<b>Appendix A. Basic theory of Ordinary Differential Equations .....</b>		<b>295</b>
A.1	The Cauchy problem .....	295
A.2	Equilibria and their stability .....	297
A.3	Linear systems .....	298
A.4	The non-linear case .....	303
A.5	Limit sets .....	305
A.6	Planar case: Poincaré-Bendixson theory .....	306
A.7	Planar competitive and cooperative systems .....	307
A.8	Lyapunov functions .....	308
A.9	Persistence .....	308
A.10	Elementary bifurcations .....	309
	References .....	314
<b>Appendix B. Delay Equations .....</b>		<b>315</b>
B.1	On the nature of delay equations .....	315
B.2	Linear delay equations .....	316
B.3	Non-linear delay equations, stability of steady states, bifurcations ..	318
	References .....	319

<b>Appendix C. Discrete dynamics</b>	321
C.1 One dimensional dynamics	321
C.2 $n$ -dimensional discrete dynamical systems	323
C.3 Bifurcations	324
C.4 Bifurcations of periodic solutions of ODE	326
References	328
<b>Appendix D. Continuous-time Markov chains</b>	329
D.1 Markov processes	329
D.2 Holding times and the jump Markov chain	331
D.3 Stationary distributions	333
References	334