Contents

Preface v

Chapter 0. **Background** 1

0.0 Notation and Recap 2
0.1 Exterior Algebra 3
0.2 Differential Calculus 9
0.3 Differential Forms 17
0.4 Integration 25
0.5 Exercises 28

Chapter 1. **Differential Equations** 30

1.1 Generalities 31
1.2 Equations with Constant Coefficients. Existence of Local Solutions 33
1.3 Global Uniqueness and Global Flows 38
1.4 Time- and Parameter-Dependent Vector Fields 41
1.5 Time-Dependent Vector Fields: Uniqueness And Global Flow 43
1.6 Cultural Digression 44

Chapter 2. **Differentiable Manifolds** 47

2.1 Submanifolds of $\mathbf{R}^n$ 48
2.2 Abstract Manifolds 54
2.3 Differentiable Maps 61
2.4 Covering Maps and Quotients 67
2.5 Tangent Spaces 74

2.6 Submanifolds, Immersions, Submersions and Embeddings 85
2.7 Normal Bundles and Tubular Neighborhoods 90
2.8 Exercises 96

Chapter 3. **Partitions of Unity, Densities and Curves** 103
3.1 Embeddings of Compact Manifolds 104
3.2 Partitions of Unity 106
3.3 Densities 109
3.4 Classification of Connected One-Dimensional Manifolds 115
3.5 Vector Fields and Differential Equations on Manifolds 119
3.6 Exercises 126

Chapter 4. **Critical Points** 128
4.1 Definitions and Examples 129
4.2 Non-Degenerate Critical Points 132
4.3 Sard's Theorem 142
4.4 Exercises 144

Chapter 5. **Differential Forms** 146
5.1 The Bundle $\Lambda^r T^* X$ 147
5.2 Differential Forms on a Manifold 148
5.3 Volume Forms and Orientation 155
5.4 De Rham Groups 168
5.5 Lie Derivatives 172
5.6 Star-shaped Sets and Poincaré's Lemma 176
5.7 De Rham Groups of Spheres and Projective Spaces 178
5.8 De Rham Groups of Tori 182
5.9 Exercises 184

Chapter 6. **Integration of Differential Forms** 188
6.1 Integrating Forms of Maximal Degree 189
6.2 Stokes' Theorem 195
6.3 First Applications of Stokes' Theorem 199
6.4 Canonical Volume Forms 203
6.5 Volume of a Submanifold of Euclidean Space 207
6.6 Canonical Density on a Submanifold of Euclidean Space 214
6.7 Volume of Tubes I 219
6.8 Volume of Tubes II 227
6.9 Volume of Tubes III 233
6.10 Exercises 238

Chapter 7. **Degree Theory** 244
7.1 Preliminary Lemmas 245
7.2 Calculation of $R^d(X)$ 251

7.3 The Degree of a Map 253
7.4 Invariance under Homotopy. Applications 256
7.5 Volume of Tubes and the Gauss–Bonnet Formula 262
7.6 Self-Maps of the Circle 267
7.7 Index of Vector Fields on Abstract Manifolds 270
7.8 Exercises 273

Chapter 8. **Curves: The Local Theory** 277
8.0 Introduction 278
8.1 Definitions 279
8.2 Affine Invariants: Tangent, Osculating Plan, Concavity 283
8.3 Arclength 288
8.4 Curvature 290
8.5 Signed Curvature of a Plane Curve 294
8.6 Torsion of Three-Dimensional Curves 297
8.7 Exercises 304

Chapter 9. **Plane Curves: The Global Theory** 312
9.1 Definitions 313
9.2 Jordan's Theorem 316
9.3 The Isoperimetric Inequality 322
9.4 The Turning Number 324
9.5 The Turning Tangent Theorem 328
9.6 Global Convexity 331
9.7 The Four-Vertex Theorem 334
9.8 The Fabricius–Bjerre–Halpern Formula 338
9.9 Exercises 344

Chapter 10. **A Guide to the Local Theory of Surfaces in $\mathbf{R}^3$** 346
10.1 Definitions 348
10.2 Examples 348
10.3 The Two Fundamental Forms 369
10.4 What the First Fundamental Form Is Good For 371
10.5 Gaussian Curvature 382
10.6 What the Second Fundamental Form Is Good For 388
10.7 Links Between the two Fundamental Forms 401
10.8 A Word about Hypersurfaces in $\mathbf{R}^{n+1}$ 402

Chapter 11. **A Guide to the Global Theory of Surfaces** 403
Part I: Intrinsic Surfaces
11.1 Shortest Paths 405
11.2 Surfaces of Constant Curvature 407
11.3 The Two Variation Formulas 409
11.4 Shortest Paths and the Injectivity Radius 410

11.5 Manifolds with Curvature Bounded Below 414
11.6 Manifolds with Curvature Bounded Above 416
11.7 The Gauss–Bonnet and Hopf Formulas 417
11.8 The Isoperimetric Inequality on Surfaces 419
11.9 Closed Geodesics and Isosystolic Inequalities 420
11.10 Surfaces All of Whose Geodesics Are Closed 422
11.11 Transition: Embedding and Immersion Problems 423
Part II: Surfaces in $\mathbf{R}^3$
11.12 Surfaces of Zero Curvature 425
11.13 Surfaces of Non-Negative Curvature 425
11.14 Uniqueness and Rigidity Results 427
11.15 Surfaces of Negative Curvature 428
11.16 Minimal Surfaces 429
11.17 Surfaces of Constant Mean Curvature, or Soap Bubbles 431
11.18 Weingarten Surfaces 433
11.19 Envelopes of Families of Planes 435
11.20 Isoperimetric Inequalities for Surfaces 437
11.21 A Pot-pourri of Characteristic Properties 438

Bibliography 443

Index of Symbols and Notations 453

Index 456