## Contents

	List of Maps	ix
	Introduction. Spirits of Places, Fractures in Time: Toward a New History of Jerusalem	1
1.	The Birth of a Holy City: 4000 BCE to Second Century CE	7
2.	Roman Pantheon, Christian Reliquary, and Jewish Traditions: Second to Seventh Centuries	60
3.	In the Empire of the Caliphs: Seventh to Eleventh Centuries	87
4.	Jerusalem, Capital of the Frankish Kingdom: 1099–1187	120
5.	From Saladin to Süleyman: The Islamization of the Holy City, 1187–1566	146
6.	The Peace of the Ottomans: Sixteenth to Nineteenth Centuries	179
7.	The Impossible Capital? Jerusalem in the Twentieth Century	213

Conclusion. The Memory of the Dead, the His of the Living	story
Chronology	
Notes	
Bibliography	
List of Contributors	
Index	
Introduction Spirits of Pinors, Emclares of Thyant a New History of Jerusalen	