

CONTENTS

PREFACE	4
EDITOR'S INTRODUCTION	8
1. PILLARS OF HUMAN RIGHTS PROTECTION IN EU	
1.1 International instruments	9
1.2 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees	10
1.3 Council of Europe	12
1.4 EU Asylum Acquis	13
1.5 Selected case law	19
2. LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR EU IMMIGRATION AND ASYLUM POLICY (KEY POINTS)	
2.1 EU Immigration Law	23
2.2 EU Asylum Law	27
2.2.1 <i>EU primary law</i>	27
2.2.2 <i>Secondary EU Law: Common European Asylum System (CEAS)</i>	29
3. INSTRUMENTS OF CEAS (IN MORE DETAILS)	
3.1 Introduction	37
3.2 Dublin regulation	40
3.3 Eurodac regulation	47
3.4 Qualification directive	49
3.5 Procedural directive	56
3.6 Reception conditions directive	61
3.7 Temporary protection directive	65
4. COMMON EUROPEAN ASYLUM SYSTEM REFORM, TRENDS	
4.1 The first phase (1999–2005) – establishing CEAS	68
4.2 The second phase (2008–2013) – developing CEAS	69
4.3 The third phase (2016–?) – reforming CEAS as a reply to the migration crisis	71
4.3.1 <i>Relocation Decisions</i>	72
4.3.2 <i>European Agenda on Migration</i>	73
4.3.3 <i>New legislation package</i>	73

4.3.4	<i>Difficulties of the third phase of building CEAS</i>	74
4.3.5	<i>Next steps</i>	75
5.	ROLE OF THE COURTS	
5.1	CJEU, ECHR and national courts	89
5.2	Selected case law	91
5.2.1	<i>Determination of the state responsible for examining an asylum application ("Dublin Regulation")</i>	91
5.2.2	<i>Qualification of third-country nationals as beneficiaries of international protection</i>	97
5.2.3	<i>Procedure for granting and withdrawing refugee status</i>	101
5.2.4	<i>Reception Conditions Directive (recast)</i>	104
5.3	Other CEAS related instruments	105
5.3.1	<i>Schengen Borders Code</i>	105
5.3.2	<i>Return Directive</i>	106
5.3.3	<i>Family reunification directive</i>	107
6.	AGENCIES	
6.1	The European Asylum Support Office (EASO)	111
6.2	The European Border and Coast Guard Agency (Frontex)	113
6.3	The European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA)	115
7.	OTHER CEASO RELATED INSTRUMENTS	
7.1	Access to the territory	117
7.1.1	<i>Schengen Borders Code</i>	117
7.1.2	<i>Visa Code</i>	119
7.2	Returns Directive (RD)	120
7.3	Family Reunification Directive	123
7.4	EU and Migrant Integration	124
	List of Abbreviations	129
	Bibliography	132
	Multiple choice test	134