## CONTENTS

Ack	enowledgements	ix
Fore	eword	X
List	List of contributors	
	Editor's introduction: contemporary thought in Muslim societies – renewal, diversification, and transformation  Lutfi Sunar	1
	n de van gebruik. En lagge en algebra deut fabern in de somme freu kent trop en deposet in it demitranet. Elle en men freudskaget f	
SEC	CTION I	
Fac	Facing with the modernity	
1	Turkish modernization as a historical and sociological issue  Mahmut Hakkı Akın	19
2	Discussions on tradition and civilization in Egypt Gökhan Bozbaş	32
3	Iranians' intellectual confrontation with the modern West and modernity  M. Mansur Hashemi	45
4	Debates on Tradition and Modernity on the subcontinent Tauseef Ahmad Parray	59

	ction II igion, society, and politics	73
5	The formation and various forms of conservatism in Turkey  Mahmut Hakkı Akın	75
6	Formation of contemporary Islamic thought in Egypt: new pursuits in Islamic legal and political thought Özgür Kavak	88
7	Different forms of religious thought in modern Iran Forough Jahanbakhsh	101
8	The voices of Islamic modernism from South Asia M. A. Muqtedar Khan and Ibrahim Enes Aksu	115
	SECTION III  Islam in the political sphere	
9	Rethinking Islamism in Turkey: beyond conservative or modernist rejectionism  Vahdettin Işık	129
10	The adventure of Islamism in Egypt: a political system-based analysis Muhammed Hüseyin Mercan	143
11	Islamism and post-Islamism in Iran Yadullah Shahibzadeh	156
12	Islam in the Indian subcontinent with particular reference to Pakistan Abdul Rashid Moten	170
	CTION IV aking of the nation-state and changing forms of nationalism	183
13	The emergence and progress of nationalism in Turkey: from imperialism to the global age Öner Buçukcu	185
14	Arab nationalism: emergence, development, and regression  Ismail Numan Telci	199

## Contents

15	Nationalism in Iran: nation-state, nation-building, and the Iranian identity  Nail Elhan	212
16	The transition of Islamic thought on nation-states on the Indian subcontinent  Omair Anas	227
	Contain Annas	
SEC	CTION V	
The	The rise and demise of socialism	
17	The adventure of socialism in Turkey Öner Buçukcu	243
18	The left and working-class movement in Egypt: a review using the 2011 uprising lens and thereafter Heba F. El-Shazli	255
19	The historical trajectory of the left in 20th-century Iran: trends, debates, and groups  Agah Hazir	270
20	The place of socialism in Muslim thought in South Asia Muhammad Reza Kazimi	284
SEC	CTION VI	
	peralism and Muslim liberal thought	301
21	Liberalism in Turkey: an incomplete story  Hamit Emrah Beriş	303
22	Liberal thought and politics in Egypt  M. Tahir Kılavuz	316
23	Rowshan fekran-e dini [new religious thinkers] and the institution of velayat-e faqih: crossing the Rubicon of Islamic law and venturing into discourses on human rights  Janet Afary	329
24	Liberal trends on the contemporary Muslim Indian subcontinent S. M. Mehboobul Hassan Bukhari	342

## Contents

SECTION VII State, civil society, and democracy		357
25	Reproduction of religious thought in Turkey: major milestones and	359
	state-society relations  Necdet Subaşı  Necdet Subaşı	
26	Imagining Egypt in postnormal times: the state of war  Heba Raouf Ezzat	373
27	The concept of Islamic republic in Iran: before and after the revolution Serhan Afacan	387
28	Discussions on democracy and Islamic states: a study on the discourses of Mawdudi, Israr Ahmed, and Ghamidi M. Faisal Awan	401
	CTION VIII  Irrent trends and future directions	415
	agrice for excess	
29	A panoramic view of contemporary Turkish thought: historical developments and current trends	417
	Lutfi Sunar	
30	Contemporary trends in Egyptian intellectual movements  Muhammad Soliman Al-Zawawy	436
31		450
	thought from the post-1979 era to the present Peyman Eshaghi	430
32	Political economy of Islam and its manifestation in Pakistan: past, present, and future  Ahsan Shafiq	464
In	dex	477