

Contents

1 Smoothness and Function Spaces	1
1.1 Smooth Functions and Tempered Distributions	1
1.1.1 Space of Tempered Distributions Modulo Polynomials	2
1.1.2 Calderón Reproducing Formula	5
Exercises	7
1.2 Laplacian, Riesz Potentials, and Bessel Potentials	9
1.2.1 Riesz Potentials.....	10
1.2.2 Bessel Potentials	13
Exercises	17
1.3 Sobolev Spaces	20
1.3.1 Definition and Basic Properties of General Sobolev Spaces	21
1.3.2 Littlewood–Paley Characterization of Inhomogeneous Sobolev Spaces	25
1.3.3 Littlewood–Paley Characterization of Homogeneous Sobolev Spaces	29
Exercises	32
1.4 Lipschitz Spaces	34
1.4.1 Introduction to Lipschitz Spaces.....	34
1.4.2 Littlewood–Paley Characterization of Homogeneous Lipschitz Spaces	39
1.4.3 Littlewood–Paley Characterization of Inhomogeneous Lipschitz Spaces	45
Exercises	49
2 Hardy Spaces, Besov Spaces, and Triebel–Lizorkin Spaces	55
2.1 Hardy Spaces	55
2.1.1 Definition of Hardy Spaces	56
2.1.2 Quasi-norm Equivalence of Several Maximal Functions	59
2.1.3 Consequences of the Characterizations of Hardy Spaces	73

2.1.4	Vector-Valued H^p and Its Characterizations	79
2.1.5	Singular Integrals on vector-valued Hardy Spaces	81
	Exercises	87
2.2	Function Spaces and the Square Function Characterization of Hardy Spaces	90
2.2.1	Introduction to Function Spaces	91
2.2.2	Properties of Functions with Compactly Supported Fourier Transforms	93
2.2.3	Equivalence of Function Space Norms	97
2.2.4	The Littlewood–Paley Characterization of Hardy Spaces	101
	Exercises	105
2.3	Atomic Decomposition of Homogeneous Triebel–Lizorkin Spaces	107
2.3.1	Embeddings and Completeness of Triebel–Lizorkin Spaces	107
2.3.2	The Space of Triebel–Lizorkin Sequences	109
2.3.3	The Smooth Atomic Decomposition of Homogeneous Triebel–Lizorkin Spaces	109
2.3.4	The Nonsmooth Atomic Decomposition of Homogeneous Triebel–Lizorkin Spaces	114
2.3.5	Atomic Decomposition of Hardy Spaces	120
	Exercises	124
2.4	Singular Integrals on Function Spaces	127
2.4.1	Singular Integrals on the Hardy Space H^1	127
2.4.2	Singular Integrals on Besov–Lipschitz Spaces	130
2.4.3	Singular Integrals on $H^p(\mathbf{R}^n)$	131
2.4.4	A Singular Integral Characterization of $H^1(\mathbf{R}^n)$	141
	Exercises	148
3	BMO and Carleson Measures	153
3.1	Functions of Bounded Mean Oscillation	153
3.1.1	Definition and Basic Properties of BMO	154
3.1.2	The John–Nirenberg Theorem	160
3.1.3	Consequences of Theorem 3.1.6	164
	Exercises	166
3.2	Duality between H^1 and BMO	167
	Exercises	172
3.3	Nontangential Maximal Functions and Carleson Measures	172
3.3.1	Definition and Basic Properties of Carleson Measures	173
3.3.2	BMO Functions and Carleson Measures	178
	Exercises	181
3.4	The Sharp Maximal Function	184
3.4.1	Definition and Basic Properties of the Sharp Maximal Function	184
3.4.2	A Good Lambda Estimate for the Sharp Function	185

3.4.3	Interpolation Using BMO	190
3.4.4	Estimates for Singular Integrals Involving the Sharp Function	191
	Exercises	194
3.5	Commutators of Singular Integrals with BMO Functions	196
3.5.1	An Orlicz-Type Maximal Function	197
3.5.2	A Pointwise Estimate for the Commutator	200
3.5.3	L^p Boundedness of the Commutator	203
	Exercises	204
4	Singular Integrals of Nonconvolution Type	209
4.1	General Background and the Role of BMO	209
4.1.1	Standard Kernels	210
4.1.2	Operators Associated with Standard Kernels	215
4.1.3	Calderón–Zygmund Operators Acting on Bounded Functions	221
	Exercises	223
4.2	Consequences of L^2 Boundedness	225
4.2.1	Weak Type $(1, 1)$ and L^p Boundedness of Singular Integrals	225
4.2.2	Boundedness of Maximal Singular Integrals	228
4.2.3	$H^1 \rightarrow L^1$ and $L^\infty \rightarrow BMO$ Boundedness of Singular Integrals	231
	Exercises	234
4.3	The $T(1)$ Theorem	236
4.3.1	Preliminaries and Statement of the Theorem	236
4.3.2	The Proof of Theorem 4.3.3	239
4.3.3	An Application	254
	Exercises	255
4.4	Paraproducts	257
4.4.1	Introduction to Paraproducts	258
4.4.2	L^2 Boundedness of Paraproducts	260
4.4.3	Fundamental Properties of Paraproducts	261
	Exercises	267
4.5	An Almost Orthogonality Lemma and Applications	268
4.5.1	The Cotlar–Knapp–Stein Almost Orthogonality Lemma	269
4.5.2	An Application	273
4.5.3	Almost Orthogonality and the $T(1)$ Theorem	275
4.5.4	Pseudodifferential Operators	279
	Exercises	281
4.6	The Cauchy Integral of Calderón and the $T(b)$ Theorem	283
4.6.1	Introduction of the Cauchy Integral Operator along a Lipschitz Curve	284
4.6.2	Resolution of the Cauchy Integral and Reduction of Its L^2 Boundedness to a Quadratic Estimate	288

4.6.3	A Quadratic $T(1)$ Type Theorem	292
4.6.4	A $T(b)$ Theorem and the L^2 Boundedness of the Cauchy Integral	297
	Exercises	300
4.7	Square Roots of Elliptic Operators	302
4.7.1	Preliminaries and Statement of the Main Result	303
4.7.2	Estimates for Elliptic Operators on \mathbf{R}^n	304
4.7.3	Reduction to a Quadratic Estimate	307
4.7.4	Reduction to a Carleson Measure Estimate	309
4.7.5	The $T(b)$ Argument	315
4.7.6	Proof of Lemma 4.7.9	317
	Exercises	322
5	Boundedness and Convergence of Fourier Integrals	327
5.1	The Multiplier Problem for the Ball	328
5.1.1	Sprouting of Triangles	328
5.1.2	The counterexample	331
	Exercises	338
5.2	Bochner–Riesz Means and the Carleson–Sjölin Theorem	339
5.2.1	The Bochner–Riesz Kernel and Simple Estimates	339
5.2.2	The Carleson–Sjölin Theorem	342
5.2.3	The Kakeya Maximal Function	348
5.2.4	Boundedness of a Square Function	350
5.2.5	The Proof of Lemma 5.2.5	352
	Exercises	355
5.3	Kakeya Maximal Operators	357
5.3.1	Maximal Functions Associated with a Set of Directions	357
5.3.2	The Boundedness of \mathfrak{M}_{Σ_N} on $L^p(\mathbf{R}^2)$	359
5.3.3	The Higher-Dimensional Kakeya Maximal Operator	366
	Exercises	373
5.4	Fourier Transform Restriction and Bochner–Riesz Means	375
5.4.1	Necessary Conditions for $R_{p \rightarrow q}(\mathbf{S}^{n-1})$ to Hold	376
5.4.2	A Restriction Theorem for the Fourier Transform	378
5.4.3	Applications to Bochner–Riesz Multipliers	381
5.4.4	The Full Restriction Theorem on \mathbf{R}^2	385
	Exercises	391
5.5	Almost Everywhere Convergence of Bochner–Riesz Means	392
5.5.1	A Counterexample for the Maximal Bochner–Riesz Operator	392
5.5.2	Almost Everywhere Summability of the Bochner–Riesz Means	396
5.5.3	Estimates for Radial Multipliers	402
	Exercises	410

6 Time–Frequency Analysis and the Carleson–Hunt Theorem	415
6.1 Almost Everywhere Convergence of Fourier Integrals	415
6.1.1 Preliminaries	417
6.1.2 Discretization of the Carleson Operator	421
6.1.3 Linearization of a Maximal Dyadic Sum	425
6.1.4 Iterative Selection of Sets of Tiles with Large Mass and Energy	428
6.1.5 Proof of the Mass Lemma 6.1.8	433
6.1.6 Proof of Energy Lemma 6.1.9	435
6.1.7 Proof of the Basic Estimate Lemma 6.1.10	439
Exercises	446
6.2 Distributional Estimates for the Carleson Operator	449
6.2.1 The Main Theorem and Preliminary Reductions	450
6.2.2 The Proof of Estimate (6.2.18)	457
6.2.3 The Proof of Estimate (6.2.19)	459
6.2.4 The Proof of Lemma 6.2.2	460
Exercises	471
6.3 The Maximal Carleson Operator and Weighted Estimates	472
Exercises	476
7 Multilinear Harmonic Analysis	479
7.1 Multilinear Operators	479
7.1.1 Examples and initial results	480
7.1.2 Kernels and Duality of m -linear Operators	485
7.1.3 Multilinear Convolution Operators with Nonnegative Kernels	486
Exercises	490
7.2 Multilinear Interpolation	493
7.2.1 Real Interpolation for Multilinear Operators	493
7.2.2 Proof of Theorem 7.2.2	500
7.2.3 Proofs of Lemmas 7.2.6 and 7.2.7	508
7.2.4 Multilinear Complex Interpolation	513
7.2.5 Multilinear Interpolation between Adjoint Operators	517
Exercises	520
7.3 Vector-valued Estimates and Multilinear Convolution Operators	523
7.3.1 Multilinear Vector-valued Inequalities	523
7.3.2 Multilinear Convolution and Multiplier Operators	526
7.3.3 Regularizations of Multilinear Symbols and Consequences	528
7.3.4 Duality of Multilinear Multiplier Operators	534
Exercises	535
7.4 Calderón–Zygmund Operators of Several Functions	538
7.4.1 Multilinear Calderón–Zygmund Theorem	541
7.4.2 A Necessary and Sufficient Condition for the Boundedness of Multilinear Calderón–Zygmund Operators	548
Exercises	555

7.5	Multilinear Multiplier Theorems	556
7.5.1	Some Preliminary Facts	557
7.5.2	Coifman-Meyer Method	561
7.5.3	Hörmander-Mihlin Multiplier Condition	564
7.5.4	Proof of Main Result	569
	Exercises	575
7.6	An Application Concerning the Leibniz Rule of Fractional Differentiation	577
7.6.1	Preliminary Lemma	578
7.6.2	Proof of Theorem 7.6.1	580
	Exercises	584
A	The Schur Lemma	589
A.1	The Classical Schur Lemma	589
A.2	Schur's Lemma for Positive Operators	589
A.3	An Example	592
A.4	Historical Remarks	594
B	Smoothness and Vanishing Moments	595
B.1	The Case of No Cancellation	595
B.2	One Function has Cancellation	596
B.3	One Function has Cancellation: An Example	597
B.4	Both Functions have Cancellation: An Example	598
B.5	The Case of Three Factors with No Cancellation	599
Glossary		601
References		605
Index		621