

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Endre Tóth	FOREWORD	9
Attila Zsoldos	THE HUNGARIAN KINGDOM AND EUROPE IN THE ÁRPÁD PERIOD	15
❖	ENDNOTES	26
Endre Tóth	RESEARCH HISTORY	29
❖	ENDNOTES	42
Endre Tóth	THE FOUNDING OF THE HUNGARIAN KINGDOM AND THE CORONATIONS	45
	THE ROYAL INAUGURATION OF ST. STEPHEN	52
	THE CORONATION ORDO IN THE ÁRPÁDIAN ERA	60
	HUNGARIAN ROYAL CORONATIONS PRIOR TO 1527	66
	UNUSUAL CORONATIONS	74
❖	ENDNOTES	80
Endre Tóth	THE CROWNS OF THE QUEEN CONSORTS	87
❖	ENDNOTES	99
Endre Tóth – Géza Pálffy	THE FATE OF THE HOLY CROWN AND THE REGALIA	101
	THE ROYAL REGALIA'S FATE IN THE MIDDLE AGES	101
	PERMANENCE AND CHANGE: THE HOLY CROWN DURING THE LATE MIDDLE AGES AND THE MODERN PERIOD	120
❖	ENDNOTES	141
Endre Tóth	THE HOLY CROWN	145
	THE GREEK CROWN	145
	THE CROSS BAND OF THE HOLY CROWN	167
	THE ASSEMBLY OF THE HOLY CROWN AND THE SELECTION OF THE CORONATION REGALIA	218

THE CROWN'S CROSS 233

✦ ENDNOTES 236

Endre Tóth THE SCEPTRE 253

THE RESEARCH HISTORY OF THE HUNGARIAN SCEPTRE 253

THE SCEPTRE ON SEALS AND COINS 258

THE CRYSTAL SPHERE 258

THE FILIGREE AND GOLDSMITH TECHNIQUE 259

SOLOMON'S KNOT 259

SPHERICAL CHAIN PENDANTS 264

FORMAL ANALOGIES TO THE SCEPTRE 265

✦ ENDNOTES 272

Endre Tóth THE ORB 277

RESEARCH HISTORY 277

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ORB AS A ROYAL EMBLEM 280

THE ORIGIN OF THE DOUBLE-BARRED CROSS 283

THE DOUBLE-BARRED CROSS IN THE HUNGARIAN COAT OF ARMS 284

ORB WITH DOUBLE-BARRED CROSS 294

✦ ENDNOTES 301

Endre Tóth THE CORONATION SWORD 309

✦ ENDNOTES 317

Endre Tóth THE CORONATION MANTLE 319

DEPICTIONS AND TEXTS 322

THE DECORATIVE COMPOSITION OF THE VESTMENT 350

✦ ENDNOTES 365

Endre Tóth DESCRIPTION OF THE CORONATION  
REGALIA 373

THE HOLY CROWN 373

THE SCEPTRE 401

THE ORB 407

THE SWORD	409
THE CORONATION MANTLE	409
✦ ENDNOTES	423
Endre Tóth	<b>SUMMARY</b> 425
THE STRUCTURE OF THE HOLY CROWN	425
STYLE, ICONOGRAPHY	426
HISTORICAL CONTEXT	427
Attila Horváth	<b>HISTORY OF DOCTRINE OF THE HOLY CROWN</b> 429
DEVELOPMENT OF THE DOCTRINE OF THE HOLY CROWN	429
THE MAIN TENETS OF THE DOCTRINE OF THE HOLY CROWN, DERIVED FROM <i>WERBŐCZY'S TRIPARTITUM</i> (1514)	438
HISTORY OF THE DOCTRINE OF THE HOLY CROWN FOLLOWING THE BATTLE OF MOHÁCS	441
✦ ENDNOTES	445
<b>APPENDIX</b>	449
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	449
EXPLANATION AND INFORMATION ABOUT THE ILLUSTRATIONS	481
INDEX OF PEOPLE AND PLACES	493
ÁRPÁD-PERIOD TOPOGRAPHIC MAP OF HUNGARY	502
THE HOUSE OF ARPAD	504