

Contents

Author Biography ix

Preface xi

List of Acronyms xiii

1. Introduction 1

- 1.1 Preamble 2
- 1.2 The Metals 2
- 1.3 The Minerals 9
- 1.4 Physical and Chemical Properties 18
- 1.5 Global Distribution 18
- 1.6 Demand and Supply 30
- 1.7 Metal Price 32
- 1.8 Uses 32
- 1.9 Substitutes and Recycling 35

2. Geology and Geochemistry 37

- 2.1 Definition 37
- 2.2 Geology 37
- 2.3 Geochemistry 54
- 2.4 Classification System 55

3. Deposits of Africa 63

- 3.1 Background 64
- 3.2 South Africa 64
- 3.3 Botswana 79
- 3.4 Morocco 81
- 3.5 Namibia 82
- 3.6 Sudan 83
- 3.7 Tanzania 85
- 3.8 Zambia 89
- 3.9 Zimbabwe 90
- 3.10 Madagascar 94

4. Deposits of North America 97

- 4.1 Background 98
- 4.2 United States 98
- 4.3 Canada 108
- 4.4 Greenland 123

5. Deposits of South America 127

- 5.1 Background 128
- 5.2 Mineral Deposits 128
- 5.3 Argentina 128
- 5.4 Brazil 131
- 5.5 Colombia 140
- 5.6 Venezuela 142

6. Deposits of Asia 145

- 6.1 Background 146
- 6.2 Afghanistan 146
- 6.3 China 147
- 6.4 India 153
- 6.5 Indonesia 177
- 6.6 Iran 178
- 6.7 Japan 179
- 6.8 Kazakhstan 179
- 6.9 Mongolia 181
- 6.10 Pakistan 182
- 6.11 The Phillipines 182
- 6.12 Russia 184
- 6.13 Turkey 188
- 6.14 Yemen 188

7. Deposits of Australia 191

- 7.1 Background 192
- 7.2 Australia 192
- 7.3 New Zealand 212

7.4 New Caledonia	213
7.5 Papua New Guinea	215
8. Deposits of Europe	217
8.1 Background	217
8.2 Albania	218
8.3 Finland	222
8.4 Greece	227
8.5 Norway	229
8.6 Spain	230
9. Genetic Model: PGE–Nickel–Chromium	233
9.1 Concept	233
9.2 Genetic Models	234
9.3 Deposit Types	242
10. Exploration Guide	247
10.1 Background	248
10.2 Deposit Characteristic Features	248
10.3 Exploration	249
10.4 Sampling	254
10.5 Future Exploration Strategy	262
10.6 Exploration Modeling	264
11. Reserves Base	267
11.1 Background	267
11.2 Resources and Reserves	268
11.3 Resource Classification System	268
11.4 Reserve Base	270
11.5 Recovery Measures	275
11.6 Demand and Supply	280
11.7 PGEs–Nickel–Chromium: a Global Review	284
Bibliography	293
Index	303