

Contents

1 Introduction	1
References	4
2 Preliminaries	5
2.1 Graph Theory Review	5
2.2 Linear Algebra Review	8
2.3 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	10
2.4 Elementary Matrices and Operations	12
2.5 Spectral Graph Theory	14
2.6 Sylvester's Law of Inertia	17
2.7 Analysis of Algorithms	19
2.8 Rooted Trees	20
References	22
3 Locating Eigenvalues in Trees	25
3.1 Adjacency Matrix	25
3.2 Symmetric Matrices with Underlying Tree	30
3.3 Laplacian Matrix and Applications	32
References	36
4 Graph Classes and Graph Decompositions	39
4.1 Hereditary Graph Classes	39
4.2 Cographs	40
4.3 Tree Decomposition	48
4.4 Nice Tree Decomposition	51
4.5 Clique Decomposition	56
4.6 Slick Clique Decomposition	59
References	61
5 Locating Eigenvalues in Cographs	65
5.1 Diagonalizing a Row and Column	65
5.2 Diagonalizing $A + xI$	69

5.3 Applications: Inertia and Spectral Characterization of Cographs	73
References	79
6 Locating Eigenvalues Using Tree Decomposition	81
6.1 Gaussian Elimination and Tree Decompositions	81
6.2 Diagonalization Algorithm	84
6.3 Example	96
References	101
7 Locating Eigenvalues Using Slick Clique Decomposition	103
7.1 Clique-Width and Diagonalization	103
7.2 The Algorithm	104
7.3 Example	113
7.4 Correctness, Complexity, and Implementation	118
References	119
8 Distance-Hereditary Graphs	121
8.1 Distance-Hereditary Graphs	121
8.2 Locating Eigenvalues in Distance-Hereditary Graphs	123
8.3 The Graphs Having $scw \leq 2$	127
References	132
Index	133