Contents

Preface to the Second Edition	vii
Preface to the First Edition	ix
GENERAL INTRODUCTION.)
The User's Guide	1
Introduction	1
Mechanism and Description of Chaos. The Finite-Dimensional Case	2
1 Mechanism and Description of Chaos. The Infinite-Dimensional Case	6
1 The Global Attractor. Reduction to Finite Dimension	10
A Remarks on the Computational Aspect	12
1. The User's Guide	13
CHAPTER I	
General Results and Concepts on Invariant Sets and Attractors	15
Introduction	15
1 Semigroups, Invariant Sets, and Attractors	16
1.1. Semigroups of Operators	16
1.2. Functional Invariant Sets	18
1.3. Absorbing Sets and Attractors	20
1.4. A Remark on the Stability of the Attractors	28
A Examples in Ordinary Differential Equations	29
2.1. The Pendulum	29
2.2. The Minea System	32
13. The Lorenz Model	34
1 Fractal Interpolation and Attractors	36
II. The General Framework	37
12. The Interpolation Process	38
1.1. Proof of Theorem 3.1	40

X VI	Contents

CHAPTER II	
Elements of Functional Analysis	43
	43
Introduction	43
1. Function Spaces	43
1.1. Definition of the Spaces. Notations	43
1.2. Properties of Sobolev Spaces	45
1.3. Other Sobolev Spaces	49
1.4. Further Properties of Sobolev Spaces2. Linear Operators	51
2.1. Bilinear Forms and Linear Operators	53
2.2. "Concrete" Examples of Linear Operators	54
3. Linear Evolution Equations of the First Order in Time	58
3.1. Hypotheses	68
3.2. A Result of Existence and Uniqueness	68
3.3. Regularity Results	70
3.4. Time-Dependent Operators	71
4. Linear Evolution Equations of the Second Order in Time	74
4.1. The Evolution Problem	76
4.2. Another Result	76
4.3. Time-Dependent Operators	79
September Operators	80
CHAPTER III	
Attractors of the Dissipative Evolution Equation of the First Ord	der
in Time: Reaction-Diffusion Equations. Fluid Mechanics and	
Pattern Formation Equations	82
Introduction Technology International Control of the Control of th	nervii.
1. Reaction—Diffusion Equations	82
1.1. Equations with a Polynomial Nonlinearity	83
1.2. Equations with a Toryholmar Nohimearity	84
2. Navier–Stokes Equations $(n = 2)$	93
2.1. The Equations and Their Mathematical Setting	104
2.2. Absorbing Sets and Attractors	105
2.3. Proof of Theorem 2.1	109
3. Other Equations in Fluid Mechanics	113
3.1. Abstract Equation. General Results	115
3.2. Fluid Driven by Its Boundary	115
3.3. Magnetohydrodynamics (MHD)	118
3.4. Geophysical Flows (Flows on a Manifold)	123
3.5. Thermohydraulics	127
1. Some Pattern Formation Equations	133
4.1. The Kuramoto–Sivashinsky Equation	141 141
4.2. The Cahn–Hilliard Equation	151
5. Semilinear Equations	
5.1. The Equations. The Semigroup	102
5.2 Absorbing Sate and Attacks	
5.2. Absorbing Sets and Attractors	162 167

Contents	xvii
	171
6. Backward Uniqueness	171 172
6.1. An Abstract Result	
6.2. Applications	175
CHAPTER IV	
Attractors of Dissipative Wave Equations	179
Introduction	179
Linear Equations: Summary and Additional Results	180
1.1. The General Framework	181
1.2. Exponential Decay	183
1.3. Bounded Solutions on the Real Line	186
2. The Sine–Gordon Equation	188
2.1. The Equation and Its Mathematical Setting	189
2.2. Absorbing Sets and Attractors	191
2.3. Other Boundary Conditions	196
3. A Nonlinear Wave Equation of Relativistic Quantum Mechanics	202
3.1. The Equation and Its Mathematical Setting	202
3.2. Absorbing Sets and Attractors	206
4. An Abstract Wave Equation	212
4.1. The Abstract Equation. The Group of Operators	212
4.2. Absorbing Sets and Attractors	215
4.3. Examples	220
4.4. Proof of Theorem 4.1 (Sketch)	224
5. The Ginzburg-Landau Equation	226
5.1. The Equations and Its Mathematical Setting	227
5.2. Absorbing Sets and Attractors	230
6. Weakly Dissipative Equations. I. The Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation	234
6.1. The Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation	235
6.2. Existence and Uniqueness of Solution. Absorbing Sets	236
6.3. Decomposition of the Semigroup	239
6.4. Comparison of z and Z for Large Times	250
6.5. Application to the Attractor. The Main Result	252
6.6. Determining Modes	254
7. Weakly Dissipative Equations II. The Korteweg-De Vries Equation	256
7.1. The Equation and its Mathematical Setting	257
7.2. Absorbing Sets and Attractors	260
7.3. Regularity of the Attractor	269
7.4. Proof of the Results in Section 7.1	272
7.5. Proof of Proposition 7.2	290
8. Unbounded Case: The Lack of Compactness	306
8.1. Preliminaries	307
8.2. The Global Attractor	312
9. Regularity of Attractors	316
9.1. A Preliminary Result	317
9.2. Example of Partial Regularity	322
9.3. Example of \mathscr{C}^{∞} Regularity	324
10. Stability of Attractors	329

xviii	Contents
CHAPTER V	
Lyapunov Exponents and Dimension of Attractors	335
Introduction	335
1. Linear and Multilinear Algebra	336
1.1. Exterior Product of Hilbert Spaces	336
1.2. Multilinear Operators and Exterior Products	340
1.3. Image of a Ball by a Linear Operator	347
2. Lyapunov Exponents and Lyapunov Numbers	355
2.1. Distortion of Volumes Produced by the Semigroup	355
2.2. Definition of the Lyapunov Exponents and Lyapunov Numbers2.3. Evolution of the Volume Element and Its Exponential Decay:	357
The Abstract Framework	362
3. Hausdorff and Fractal Dimensions of Attractors	365
3.1. Hausdorff and Fractal Dimensions	365
3.2. Covering Lemmas	367
3.3. The Main Results	368
3.4. Application to Evolution Equations	377
CHAPTER VI	
Explicit Bounds on the Number of Degrees of Freedom and the	
Dimension of Attractors of Some Physical Systems	380
Introduction	380
1. The Lorenz Attractor	381
2. Reaction–Diffusion Equations	385
2.1. Equations with a Polynomial Nonlinearity	386
2.2. Equations with an Invariant Region	392
3. Navier–Stokes Equations $(n = 2)$	397
3.1. General Boundary Conditions	398
3.2. Improvements for the Space-Periodic Case	404
4. Other Equations in Fluid Mechanics	412
4.1. The Linearized Equations (The Abstract Framework)	412
4.2. Fluid Driven by Its Boundary	413
4.3. Magnetohydrodynamics	420
4.4. Flows on a Manifold	425
4.5. Thermohydraulics	430
5. Pattern Formation Equations	434
5.1. The Kuramoto-Sivashinsky Equation	435
5.2. The Cahn–Hilliard Equations	441
6. Dissipative Wave Equations	446
6.1. The Linearized Equation	447
6.2. Dimension of the Attractor	450
6.3. Sine–Gordon Equations	453
6.4. Some Lemmas	454
7. The Linearized Equation	456
7.1. The Linearized Equation 7.2. Dimension of the Attractor	456
9 Differentiability of the Samina	457
o. Differentiability of the Semigroup	461

Contents	xix
CHAPTER VII	
Non-Well-Posed Problems, Unstable Manifolds, Lyapunov	
Functions, and Lower Bounds on Dimensions	465
Introduction	465
(1)	166
PART A: Non-Well-Posed Problems	466
I Dissipativity and Well Posedness	466
1.1. General Definitions	466
1.2. The Class of Problems Studied	467
1.3. The Main Result	471
Estimate of Dimension for Non-Well-Posed Problems: Examples in Fluid Dynamics	475
2.1. The Equations and Their Linearization	476
2.2. Estimate of the Dimension of X	477
2.3. The Three-Dimensional Navier-Stokes Equations	479
PART B: Unstable Manifolds, Lyapunov Functions, and Lower	402
Bounds on Dimensions	482 482
Stable and Unstable Manifolds A Standard of a Fixed Point	482
3.1. Structure of a Mapping in the Neighborhood of a Fixed Point	485
3.2. Application to Attractors 3.3. Unstable Manifold of a Compact Invariant Set	489
The Attractor of a Semigroup with a Lyapunov Function	490
4.1. A General Result	490
4.2. Additional Results	492
4.3. Examples	495
5. Lower Bounds on Dimensions of Attractors: An Example	496
CHAPTER VIII	
The Cone and Squeezing Properties. Inertial Manifolds	498
Introduction	498
1. The Cone Property	499
1.1. The Cone Property	499
1.2. Generalizations	502
1.3. The Squeezing Property	504
Construction of an Inertial Manifold: Description of the Method	505
2.1. Inertial Manifolds: The Method of Construction	505 506
2.2. The Initial and Prepared Equations	509
2.3. The Mapping F Lexistence of an Inertial Manifold	512
3.1. The Result of Existence	513
3.2. First Properties of \mathcal{F}	514
3.3. Utilization of the Cone Property	516
3.4. Proof of Theorem 3.1 (End)	522
3.5. Another Form of Theorem 3.1	525
4. Examples	526
4.1. Example 1: The Kuramoto-Sivashinsky Equation	526

XX	Contents
----	----------

4.2. Example 2: Approximate Inertial Manifolds for the	
Navier-Stokes Equations	528
4.3. Example 3: Reaction–Diffusion Equations	530
4.4. Example 4: The Ginzburg–Landau Equation	531
5. Approximation and Stability of the Inertial Manifold with	
Respect to Perturbations	532
CHAPTER IX	
Inertial Manifolds and Slow Manifolds. The Non-Self-Adjoint Case	536
Introduction	536
1. The Functional Setting	537
1.1. Notations and Hypotheses	537
1.2. Construction of the Inertial Manifold	539
2. The Main Result (Lipschitz Case)	541
2.1. Existence of Inertial Manifolds	541
2.2. Properties of \mathcal{F}	542
2.3. Smoothness Property of Φ (Φ is \mathscr{C}^1)	548
2.4. Proof of Theorem 2.1	550
3. Complements and Applications	553
3.1. The Locally Lipschitz Case	553
3.2. Dimension of the Inertial Manifold	555
4. Inertial Manifolds and Slow Manifolds	559
4.1. The Motivation	559
4.2. The Abstract Equation	560
4.3. An Equation of Navier-Stokes Type	562
CHAPTER X	
Approximation of Attractors and Inertial Manifolds.	
Convergent Families of Approximate Inertial Manifolds	565
Introduction	565
1. Construction of the Manifolds	566
1.1. Approximation of the Differential Equation	566
1.2. The Approximate Manifolds	569
2. Approximation of Attractors	571
2.1. Properties of \mathcal{F}_N^t	571
2.2. Distance to the Attractor	573
2.3. The Main Result	576
3. Convergent Families of Approximate Inertial Manifolds	578
3.1. Properties of \mathcal{T}_N^r 3.2. Distance to the Exact Inertial Manifold	579
3.3. Convergence to the Exact Inertial Manifold	581 583
5.5. Convergence to the Exact mertial Manifold	383
APPENDIX	
Collective Sobolev Inequalities	585
Introduction	585
Notations and Hypotheses	586
1.1. The Operator U	586
1.2. The Schrödinger-Type Operators	588

	ontents	xxi	
2.	Spectral Estimates for Schrödinger-Type Operators	590	
	2.1. The Birman-Schwinger Inequality 2.2. The Spectral Estimate	590 593	
ì.	Generalization of the Sobolev–Lieb–Thirring Inequality (I)	596	
1	Generalization of the Sobolev-Lieb-Thirring Inequality (II)	602	
	4.1. The Space-Periodic Case 4.2. The General Case	603 605	
	4.3. Proof of Theorem 4.1	607	
5.	Examples	610	
1)	ibliography	613	
i	ndex	645	