

CONTENTS

Preface xii

PART I Visions of Conflict and Peace 1

- 1.1 The End of History? 4
FRANCIS FUKUYAMA
- 1.2 Why We Will Soon Miss the Cold War 16
JOHN J. MEARSHEIMER
- 1.3 The Clash of Civilizations? 32
SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON
- 1.4 The Strongmen Strike Back 51
ROBERT KAGAN

PART II International Realism: Anarchy and Power 65

- 2.1 The Melian Dialogue 69
THUCYDIDES
- 2.2 Doing Evil in Order to Do Good 74
NICCOLÒ MACHIAVELLI
- 2.3 The State of Nature and the State of War 79
THOMAS HOBBS
- 2.4 Realism and Idealism 83
EDWARD HALLETT CARR
- 2.5 The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory 97
KENNETH N. WALTZ
- 2.6 Hegemonic War and International Change 104
ROBERT GILPIN
- 2.7 Power, Culprits, and Arms 117
GEOFFREY BLAINEY

PART III International Liberalism: Institutions and Cooperation 127

- 3.1 Perpetual Peace 131
IMMANUEL KANT

- 3.2 Peace Through Arbitration 138
RICHARD COBDEN
- 3.3 Community of Power vs. Balance of Power 141
WOODROW WILSON
- 3.4 Liberalism and World Politics 144
MICHAEL W. DOYLE
- 3.5 Power and Interdependence 160
ROBERT O. KEOHANE AND JOSEPH S. NYE
- 3.6 The Obsolescence of Major War 167
JOHN MUELLER

PART IV Psychology and Culture: The Human Mind, Norms, and Learning 178

- 4.1 Why War? 183
SIGMUND FREUD
- 4.2 How Good People Do Bad Things 187
STANLEY MILGRAM
- 4.3 War and Misperception 194
ROBERT JERVIS
- 4.4 Spirit, Standing, and Honor 205
RICHARD NED LEBOW
- 4.5 Warfare Is Only an Invention—Not a Biological Necessity 213
MARGARET MEAD
- 4.6 People Must Have a Tribe 218
EDWARD O. WILSON
- 4.7 Men, Women, and War 225
J. ANN TICKNER

PART V Economics: Interests and Interdependence 236

- 5.1 Money Is Not the Sinews of War, Although It Is Generally So Considered 239
NICCOLÒ MACHIAVELLI
- 5.2 The Great Illusion 241
NORMAN ANGELL
- 5.3 Paradise Is a Bazaar 243
GEOFFREY BLAINEY
- 5.4 Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism 251
V. I. LENIN

- 5.5 Imperialism and Capitalism 258
JOSEPH SCHUMPETER
- 5.6 War as Economic Policy 266
ALAN S. MILWARD
- 5.7 Structural Causes and Economic Effects 279
KENNETH N. WALTZ
- 5.8 Trade and Power 289
RICHARD ROSECRANCE

PART VI Politics: Ideology and Identity 303

- 6.1 Democratization and War 307
EDWARD D. MANSFIELD AND JACK SNYDER
- 6.2 Nations and Nationalism 320
ERNEST GELLNER
- 6.3 Possible and Impossible Solutions to Ethnic Civil Wars 332
CHAIM KAUFMANN
- 6.4 The Troubled History of Partition 349
RADHA KUMAR

PART VII Military Technology, Strategy, and Stability 356

- 7.1 Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma 361
ROBERT JERVIS
- 7.2 The Offensive/Defensive Balance of Military Technology 377
JACK S. LEVY
- 7.3 Why Nuclear Proliferation May Be Good 390
KENNETH N. WALTZ
- 7.4 Why Waltz Is Wrong 403
SCOTT D. SAGAN
- 7.5 The Dynamics of Cyber Conflict 421
ROBERT JERVIS AND JASON HEALEY
- 7.6 Is Strategy an Illusion? 427
RICHARD K. BETTS

PART VIII Terrorism, Revolution, and Unconventional Warfare 464

- 8.1 The Strategic Logic of Terrorism 469
MARTHA CRENSHAW

- 8.2 Speech to the American People 482
OSAMA BIN LADIN
- 8.3 Science of Guerrilla Warfare 486
T. E. LAWRENCE
- 8.4 On Guerrilla Warfare 494
MAO TSE-TUNG
- 8.5 Patterns of Violence in World Politics 504
SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON
- 8.6 Insurgency and Counterinsurgency 529
DAVID GALULA
- 8.7 Principles, Imperatives, and Paradoxes of
Counterinsurgency 545
*ELIOT COHEN, CONRAD CRANE, JAN HORVATH,
AND JOHN NAGL*
- 8.8 The "Hearts and Minds" Fallacy 551
JACQUELINE L. HAZELTON

**PART IX Threat Assessment and Misjudgment:
Recurrent Dilemmas 572**

- 9.1 The German Threat? 1907 575
EYRE CROWE AND THOMAS SANDERSON
- 9.2 The German Threat? 1938 590
NEVILLE HENDERSON
- 9.3 The Threat to Ukraine From the West 594
VLADIMIR PUTIN
- 9.4 China: The Return of Bipolarity 601
ØYSTEIN TUNSIJØ
- 9.5 China: The Overestimated Threat 616
MICHAEL BECKLEY
- 9.6 How Could Vietnam Happen? An Autopsy 642
JAMES C. THOMSON, JR

PART X New Threats and Strategies for Peace 653

- 10.1 Environmental Changes as Causes of
Acute Conflict 657
THOMAS F. HOMER-DIXON
- 10.2 Why Cyberdeterrence Is Different 672
MARTIN C. LIBICKI

- 10.3 The Dark Side of Progress 685
FRED C. IKLÉ
- 10.4 A World of Liberty Under Law 689
G. JOHN IKENBERRY AND ANNE-MARIE SLAUGHTER
- 10.5 Peace Among Civilizations? 695
SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON