

Contents

List of Tables	vii
Introduction: Anthropology, Migration, and the Portuguese Diaspora	ix
PART I: SITUATING THE ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE: MACRO, MESO, AND MICRO APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF MIGRATION	1
1 The Emigrant, the Nation, and the State in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Portugal: An Anthropological Approach	9
2 Migration Stories: Agency and the Individual in the Study of Migration	23
PART II: RETURN MIGRATION, TRANSMIGRANTS, AND TRANSNATIONALISM	47
3 <i>Emigrar para Voltar</i> : A Portuguese Ideology of Return Migration	57
4 Emigration, the Church, and the Religious <i>Festa</i> in Northern Portugal	75

PART III: CITIES, IMMIGRANT COMMUNITIES, AND ETHNIC IDENTITY	101
5 Is the Ethnic Community Inevitable?: A Comparison of the Settlement Patterns of Portuguese Immigrants in Toronto and Paris	109
6 Ethnicity and Entrepreneurs: Portuguese Immigrants in a Canadian City	127
PART IV: GENDER AND MIGRATION	139
7 Emigration and Household Structure in a Portuguese Parish, 1850–1920	153
8 Women Are Migrants, Too: A Portuguese Perspective	185
9 Conclusion: Toward a Comparative Understanding of Migration	197
References	201
Index	233
About the Author	239