

CONTENTS

Preface	8
Acknowledgements	10

Part I ENGLISH FROM THE DIACHRONIC PERSPECTIVE

1 OLD ENGLISH	12
Introduction	12
Historical background	12
Linguistic consequences	15
Anglo-Saxon period	17
Old English and its writing system	18
Old English and its grammatical features	19
Review questions	22
2 THE SCANDINAVIAN INFLUENCE	24
Historical background	24
Linguistic consequences	24
Lexical loans	25
Phonological changes	26
Grammatical changes	26
Review questions	28
3 MIDDLE ENGLISH – THE NORMAN INFLUENCE	30
Historical background	30
Middle English writing and pronunciation	31
Linguistic consequences	34
Lexical level	34
Grammatical level	37
Stylistic level	38

	Review questions	39
4	EARLY MODERN ENGLISH – THE LATIN INFLUENCE	41
	Introduction	41
	Historical background	42
	Early Modern English writing and pronunciation	42
	Lexical loans	43
	Lexical loans from other languages	46
	Modern English	49
	Review questions	51
Part II ENGLISH FROM THE SYNCHRONIC PERSPECTIVE		
5	AN INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS	53
	Introducing linguistics	53
	Origins of language	54
	Functions of language	57
	Review questions and practice	58
6	PROPERTIES OF LANGUAGE	61
	Introduction	61
	Displacement and productivity	61
	Arbitrariness	62
	Cultural transmission	63
	Discreteness and duality	64
	Patterning	65
	Review questions and practice	66
7	PHONETICS	68
	Introduction	68
	Consonants and their place of articulation	69
	Consonants and their manner of articulation	70

	Vowels and diphthongs	71
	Review questions and practice	72
8	PHONOLOGY	74
	Introduction	74
	Segmental and suprasegmental phonology	74
	Phonemes and allophones	76
	Sound patterning	77
	Assimilation and elision	78
	Review questions and practice	79
9	MORPHOLOGY	82
	Introduction	82
	Morphemes and their types	82
	Word classes (parts of speech)	85
	Grammatical categories	87
	Nominal grammatical categories	87
	Verbal grammatical categories	90
	Review questions and practice	92
10	SYNTAX	95
	Introduction	95
	Word order	95
	Sentence and meaning	96
	Sentences and phrases	100
	Review questions and practice	102
11	LEXICOLOGY	106
	Introduction	106
	Word	107
	Productive word-formation processes	109

	Word-formation processes based on subtraction	115
	Review questions and practice	119
12	SEMANTICS	123
	Introduction	123
	Linguistic sign	123
	Semiotic triangle	124
	Semantic relations	125
	The meaning of sentences	130
	Review questions and practice	131
13	STYLISTICS	134
	Introduction	134
	Style	134
	Text and textuality	136
	Levels of stylistic analysis	138
	Language styles	140
	Review questions and practice	141
14	DISCOURSE ANALYSIS	145
	Introduction	145
	Text and discourse	145
	Cohesion	146
	Coherence	148
	Review questions and practice	150
15	SPOKEN AND WRITTEN LANGUAGE	153
	Priority of the spoken language	153
	Differences between spoken and written language	154
	Review questions and practice	156

16	SOCIOLINGUISTICS	158
	Introduction	158
	Slang	159
	Jargon	160
	Review questions and practice	161
17	INTERNET LINGUISTICS	163
	Introduction	163
	Linguistic peculiarities of Internet language	163
	New modes of communication	164
	Review questions and practice	166
Part III Appendix		168
	The list of Norman and Central French Loans in English	168
	Test your knowledge	171
	Answer key	173
	KEY TERMS	174
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	186