

Contents

List of contributing authors — V

1 Introduction — 1

2 Early pioneers of organic photochemistry — 3

2.1 References — 15

3 Photophysics of Photocatalysts — 19

3.1 Setting the Frame — 21

3.2 The Experimentalist's Perspective — 24

3.3 The Theoreticians' Perspective: A Closer Look — 31

3.3.1 Transition probabilities — 32

3.3.2 Orbitals — 36

3.4 References — 43

4 Flavin photocatalysis — 45

4.1 Introduction — 45

4.1.1 General properties — 46

4.2 Early examples of flavin photocatalysis — 48

4.3 Flavin photocatalysis in synthesis application — 51

4.4 Flavin-related compounds in photocatalysis — 58

4.5 Photooxidations via singlet oxygen mechanism — 59

4.6 Conclusion — 61

4.7 References — 61

5 Templated Enantioselective Photocatalysis — 67

5.1 Introduction — 67

5.2 Early studies. Paternò–Büchi cycloadditions of a chiral aromatic aldehyde and cyclic enamines — 69

5.3 Enantioselective Norrish–Yang cyclization reaction of prochiral imidazolidinones — 69

5.4 Enantioselective photochemical [4+4]-cycloadditions and electrocyclic [4 π]-ring closure of 2-pyridones — 71

5.5 Enantioselective [6 π]-photocyclization of acrylanilides — 72

5.6 Enantioselective Diels–Alder reaction of a photochemically generated *ortho*-quinodimethane — 73

5.7 Formal [3+2]-photocycloadditions of 2-substituted naphthoquinones — 74

5.8 Intramolecular [2+2]-photocycloadditions of substituted 5,6-dihydro-1H-pyridin-2-ones — 74

5.9	Enantioselective radical cyclizations — 75
5.9.1	Reductive radical cyclization reactions of 3-(ω -iodoalkylidene)-piperidin-2-ones — 75
5.9.2	Reductive radical cyclization of 3-(3-iodopropoxy)propenoic acid derivatives — 76
5.9.3	Radical cyclization reactions of 4-substituted quinolones — 77
5.10	[2+2]-Photocycloaddition reactions of substituted isoquinolones — 77
5.11	[2+2]-Photocycloaddition reactions of substituted quinolones — 79
5.11.1	Intermolecular [2+2]-photocycloaddition reactions of quinolones — 79
5.11.2	Intramolecular [2+2]-photocycloadditions of 4-(2'-aminoethyl)quinolones — 79
5.11.3	Intramolecular [2+2]-photocycloadditions of 4-(ω -alkenyloxy)-quinol-2-ones — 81
5.12	Light-induced enantioselective catalysis — 82
5.12.1	Photoinduced electron transfer enantioselective catalytic reactions — 84
5.12.2	Catalyzed enantioselective [2+2]-photocycloadditions of 4-substituted quinolones — 84
5.13	Conclusion — 86
5.14	References — 86
6	Photocatalysis with nucleic acids and peptides — 91
6.1	Introduction — 91
6.2	DNA-assisted enantioselective reactions — 91
6.2.1	Photocatalytically active DNA (PhotoDNAzymes) — 93
6.2.2	Benzophenone as photosensitizer in DNA for the development of PhotoDNAzymes — 94
6.3	Small peptides as organocatalysts — 98
6.3.1	Development of peptides for photocatalytic addition to olefins — 101
6.4	Conclusion — 107
6.5	References — 107
7	Visible light photoredox catalysis with $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3]^{2+}$: General principles and the twentieth century roots — 111
7.1	Introduction — 111
7.2	$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3]^{2+}$ and its photoredox properties — 111
7.3	Application of $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3]^{2+}$ as catalyst in the twentieth century — 113
7.4	Conclusion — 129
7.5	Abbreviations — 131
7.6	References — 131

8	Homogeneous visible light-mediated transition metal photoredox catalysis other than ruthenium and iridium — 139
8.1	Introduction — 139
8.2	Copper in visible light catalysis — 139
8.3	Rhenium and platinum in visible light catalysis — 143
8.4	Iron in visible light catalysis — 145
8.4.1	Photocatalytic oxidation of hydrocarbons — 145
8.4.2	Photocatalytic oxidative decarboxylation — 145
8.4.3	Oxidative degradation — 146
8.4.4	Isomerization — 148
8.5	Conclusion — 149
8.6	References — 149
9	Synergistic Visible Light Photoredox Catalysis — 151
9.1	Introduction — 151
9.2	Stabilized iminium ions — 153
9.2.1	Secondary amine-catalyzed Mannich reactions — 154
9.2.2	Coinage metal-catalyzed alkynylation reactions — 156
9.2.3	NHC-catalyzed acylations — 158
9.3	Electrophilic carbon-centered radicals — 159
9.3.1	Secondary amine-catalyzed α -alkylation of aldehydes — 159
9.3.2	Palladium-catalyzed C-H arylation — 163
9.3.3	Copper-catalyzed trifluoromethylation of aryl boronic acids — 165
9.4	Conclusion — 167
9.5	References — 167
10	Photoredox catalyzed α-functionalization of amines – Visible light mediated carbon-carbon and carbon-hetero bond forming reactions — 169
10.1	Introduction — 169
10.2	Aza-Henry Reaction — 173
10.3	Addition of malonates — 176
10.4	Mannich reaction — 177
10.5	Allylation — 178
10.6	Cyanation of tertiary amines — 178
10.7	Alkynylation — 179
10.8	[3+2] cycloaddition reaction — 180
10.9	Acylation — 180
10.10	C-heteroatom (C-P, C-O, C-N) bond formation — 180
10.11	Conclusion — 182
10.12	References — 183

11	Metal complexes for photohydrogenation and hydrogen evolution	185
11.1	Analysis of construction components of artificial photocatalytic systems	187
11.1.1	Chromophore	187
11.1.2	Electron relay	188
11.1.3	Redox equivalents	188
11.1.4	Reduction catalysts	188
11.1.5	Intramolecular hydrogen evolving photocatalysts	189
11.1.6	Oxidation catalysts	190
11.1.7	Intramolecular oxidation catalysts	191
11.1.8	Comparison of inter- and intramolecular photocatalysis	192
11.2	Intramolecular photocatalysts for hydrogen production and hydrogenation	193
11.2.1	Hydrogen production	194
11.2.2	Photohydrogenation	196
11.2.3	Photophysics	197
11.2.4	Ru(tpphz)Pd-type catalysts as photochemical molecular devices (PMD)	202
11.3	Conclusion	204
11.4	References	205
12	Heterogeneous semiconductor photocatalysis	211
12.1	Inorganic semiconductors	211
12.1.1	General features of a photocatalyst	211
12.1.1.1	Band structure and band gap	211
12.1.1.2	The Fermi level and charge separation	214
12.1.2	How to tune a photocatalyst	217
12.1.2.1	Doping and Co-Catalysts	217
12.1.2.2	Particle size effect	220
12.1.3	Selected examples of photocatalysts and their application to organic synthesis	221
12.1.3.1	TiO ₂ – an UV active photocatalyst	221
12.1.3.2	Selected examples of visible light active photocatalysts	223
12.2	Organic semiconductors	230
12.2.1	Basic properties of organic semiconductors	231
12.2.1.1	Band structure and band gap	231
12.2.1.2	Photoinduced electron transfer – Exciton generation and dissociation	231
12.2.2	Application of conjugated polymers in photocatalysis	232
12.2.2.1	Linear conjugated polymers	232
12.2.2.2	Conjugated polymers with layered structure	235
12.3	References	239

13	Polyoxometalates in photocatalysis — 247
13.1	Introduction — 247
13.1.1	Polyoxometalates – Molecular metal oxide clusters — 247
13.1.2	Concepts in polyoxometalate photochemistry — 248
13.1.3	The basics of POM photochemistry — 249
13.1.4	Traditional photooxidation of organic substrates — 250
13.2	Recent developments in POM photochemistry — 250
13.2.1	Water oxidation by Ru- and Co-polyoxometalates — 250
13.2.2	Polyoxoniobate water oxidation — 251
13.2.3	Water oxidation by Dawson anions in ionic liquids — 252
13.2.4	Photoreductive CO ₂ -activation — 253
13.2.5	Photoreductive H ₂ generation — 254
13.3	Optimizing photocatalytic performance of polyoxometalates — 254
13.3.1	Structurally adaptive systems — 254
13.3.2	Optimized photoactivity by metal substitution — 255
13.3.3	Inspiration from the solid-state world — 257
13.4	Conclusion — 258
13.5	Acknowledgments — 258
13.6	References — 258
14	Description of excited states in photocatalysis with theoretical methods — 263
14.1	Introduction — 263
14.2	The concept of potential energy surfaces — 264
14.3	Computational methods for excited states — 268
14.3.1	QM-Methods — 268
14.3.1.1	Time-dependent coupled cluster response — 269
14.3.1.2	Time-dependent density functional theory — 270
14.3.2	Solvent description via the QM/MM approach — 271
14.3.2.1	MM methods — 272
14.3.2.2	QM/MM coupling — 273
14.4	Procedure — 274
14.5	Examples — 276
14.5.1	Roseoflavin — 277
14.5.2	Benzophenone in dinucleotides — 282
14.6	Conclusion — 287
14.7	References — 288
15	Transient Absorption — 295
15.1	Introduction — 295
15.2	Experimental Setup — 298

15.3	Data Analysis — 300
15.3.1	SVD and rank analysis — 301
15.3.2	Global lifetime analysis — 302
15.3.3	Eliminating invalid data — 303
15.3.4	Maximum entropy analysis — 303
15.4	Performance — 307
15.4.1	RFTA alone — 307
15.4.2	Photooxidation of MBA with RFTA — 311
15.5	Discussion — 315
15.6	Conclusion — 316
15.7	Acknowledgments — 317
15.8	References — 317
16	Time resolved spectroscopy in photocatalysis — 319
16.1	UV/Vis absorption spectroscopy: More than just ϵ ! — 319
16.2	Time-Resolved spectroscopic methods from fs to μ s to elucidate photocatalytic processes — 323
16.2.1	Transient absorption spectroscopy: Signals, time scales, and data processing — 323
16.2.2	Spectroscopy on the fs to ps time scale — 326
16.2.3	Spectroscopy on the ns to μ s time scale — 330
16.2.4	Rate models and the determination of the species associated spectra of the intermediate states — 336
16.3	Diffusion limited reactions — 346
16.3.1	Diffusion limited excited state quenching with time dependent reaction rate — 346
16.3.2	Application of the diffusion fit function to experimental data — 351
16.4	Costs of photocatalysis: The reaction quantum yield — 357
16.4.1	Requirements for an accurate definition of the quantum yield — 357
16.4.2	Determination of the quantity of excited molecules in transient absorption measurements — 362
16.4.3	Example of the spectroscopic determination of reaction quantum yields: Flavin photocatalysis — 364
16.5	From light absorption to chemistry: Sensitizing mechanisms in homogeneous photocatalysis — 369
16.5.1	Sensitization by excitation energy transfer — 369
16.5.2	Photoredox catalysis: Requirements on catalyst and substrate — 370
16.6	Epilogue — 374
16.7	References — 376